

CURRICULUM VITAE

DONALD R. YOUNG

College of Humanities and Sciences
Virginia Commonwealth University
Richmond, Virginia 23284-2012
(804) 828-1674
fax: (804) 828-2171
email: dryoung@vcu.edu
<http://cpel.vcu.edu>

RESEARCH INTERESTS

My research interests focus on the ecology of coastal plants, with a primary emphasis on woody species, especially those that form shrub thickets. A broad objective is to understand the adaptive mechanisms for survival and success and the interplay of physical stresses and biotic interactions on plant distributions across coastal landscapes. I am currently studying the mechanisms that facilitate shrub expansion into coastal grasslands. My studies are placed within the context of climate change, especially sea-level rise and coastal storms.

EDUCATION

Clarion University of Pennsylvania	B.S. in Biology 1975
University of Wyoming	M.S. in Botany 1979
University of Wyoming	Ph.D. in Botany 1982

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Associate Dean of Finance and Administration	Aug 2016 - present
College of Humanities and Science, VCU	
Chairman	July 2009 – Aug. 2016
Department of Biology, VCU	
Associate Chairman	July 2003 – June 2009
Department of Biology, VCU	
Professor	Aug. 1997 – present
Department of Biology, VCU	
Director of Graduate Program	July 1995 – June 2003
Department of Biology, VCU	
Associate Professor	Aug. 1990 – Aug. 1997
Department of Biology, VCU	
Summer Faculty Fellowship	June 1991 – Aug. 1991
NASA, Stennis Space Center, Mississippi	
Assistant Professor	Aug. 1984 – July 1990
Department of Biology, VCU	

Postdoctoral Research Scholar Oct. 1983 – July 1984
Division of Environmental Biology, UCLA
Dr. Park S. Nobel
Supply Assistant Professor Sept. 1982 – Sept. 1983
Department of Botany, University of Wyoming

VCU SERVICE

Department Committees:

Graduate Academic, 1984-86, 1988-90, 1995-2000 (chair)
Budget, 1986-88, 1990-92 (chair), 1992-95
Greenhouse, 1985-87 (chair), 1988-2009
Cell Biology Course Content, 1985-86
Plant Science Three Position Search, 1986-87
Dr. Gregory Garman Tenure and Promotion, 1990-91
Dr. John Pagels Promotion, 1992-93 (chair)
Life Science Building Pre-Planning, 1992-93
Potential Ph.D. Program, 1992-93
Environmental Lecturer Search, 1992-93
Plant Systematist Search, 1994-95 (chair)
Dr. David Karowe Tenure and Promotion, 1995-96
Population Ecologist Search, 1996-97 (chair)
Dr. Gregory Plunkett Tenure and Promotion, 2001-02
Integrative Life Sciences PH.D. Program Development, 2002-03
Dr. Karen Kester Tenure and Promotion, 2002-03
River Ecologist Search, 2003-04
Dr. Paul Bukaveckas Tenure, 2004-05 (chair)
Plant Evolutionary Development Search, 2004-05
Director of Introductory Biology Search, 2004-05 (chair)
Vertebrate Ecologist Search, 2005-06 (chair)
Ecosystem Ecologist Search, 2005-06
Biology Instructor Search, 2005-06
Biology Instructor Search, 2006-07 (chair)
Dr. Edward Crawford Promotion 2007-08
Dr. Wan-Ling Chiu 3rd Year Review, 2007-08
Dr. James Vonesh 3rd Year Review, 2008-09
Plant Systematist Search, 2008-09 (chair)

Life Sciences Committees:

Rice Center Steering Committee, 2006-present
Rice Center Education Building Design, 2006-2008

College of Humanities and Sciences Committees:

Library, 1984-88
Ginter Node Advisory, 1985-86
Computer Advisory, 1988-1994
Technology, 1994-95

Graduate Advisory, 1987-89, 1995-2003
Faculty Council, 1987-89
Pre-Medical Advisory, 1987-1990
Promotion and Tenure, 2003-2006
Student-Athlete Advising Coordinator Search, 2004
Dept. of Forensic Science Chair Search, 2012
Assistant Dean for Academic Affairs Search, 2012
Equity and Diversity, 2012-present (chair 2012-2015)
Dr. Glenn Hurlbert, Chair of Mathematic and Applied Mathematics, Peer
Committee for Tenure, 2014
CHS STEM Building Initial Planning, 2015
CHS STEM Building Phase 2 Planning, 2016 (chair)

University Committees:

Tenure and Promotion Guidelines, 1998-1999
Graduate Council 1999-2000
Graduate Council Committee on Internal Review 1999-2000 (chair)
Intercollegiate Athletic Council, 2005-present
Director of Diversity and Programing Search 2013
LGBTQ Coordinator Search 2013
Assistant Vice President for Safety and Risk Management Search 2013-14
Inclusive Learning Council 2013-2016
Life Sciences Programs Review 2016
Building Inclusive Communities Steering Committee 2016

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Student Research Award Committee, ASB, 1991-93, chair 1993
NSF panel member, Conservation & Restoration Biology Program, 1993-95
External T&P reviewer, Dr. Guofan Shao, Purdue University, 2001-2002
Associate Editor, American Midland Naturalist, 1995-1999
Editorial Board, Journal of Coastal Research, 1996-present
Nature Reader Adviser Panel, 2009-2011
Virginia Board of Professional Soil Scientists and Wetlands Professionals, 2002-2005
Southern University Research Association, Coastal and Environmental Research Committee, 2011-present
Ad hoc manuscript reviews: American Journal of Botany, American Midland Naturalist, Biotropica, Canadian Journal of Botany, Canadian Journal of Forest Research, Castanea, Ecological Applications, Ecological Indicators, Ecology, Ecohydrology, Ecosphere, Ecosystems, Environmental and Experimental Botany, Estuaries and Coasts, International Journal of Plant Sciences, Journal of Agriculture Science and Technology, Journal of Biological Chemistry, Journal of Coastal Research, Journal of Ecology, Journal of Experimental Botany, Journal of Hydrometeorology, Journal of Microscopy, Journal of the Pennsylvania Academy of Science, Journal of the Torrey Botanical Society, Journal of Vegetation Science, Hydrology and Earth System Sciences Discussions, Native Plant Journal, Oecologia, Physiologia

Plantarum, Plant and Soil, Plant Ecology, Range Ecology and Management, Scandinavian Journal of Forest Research, Soil Biology and Biochemistry, South African Journal of Botany, Tall Timbers Fire Ecology Conference Proceedings, Virginia Journal of Science, Wetlands
Ad hoc proposal reviews: Australian Research Council, National Geographic Society, NSF, USDA, SERDP, NERR, DOE, ARO, Sea Grant

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Association for the Advancement of Science
Coastal Education and Research Foundation
Ecological Society of America

PENDING PROPOSALS

National Science Foundation, 2017-2018, PREEVENTS Track 1 Workshop: Enhancing future resilience of coastal communities on the Chesapeake Bay and the Eastern Shore of Maryland and Virginia. Multi-collaborative proposal involving Southern Universities Research Association (SURA) as the lead.

National Science Foundation, 2015-20120, \$2,686,178, NRT: ARTiculating ecology and environmental sciences, lead co-PI with Daniel McGarvey managing PI, six other VCU faculty.

GRANT SUPPORT

VCU Quest Global Impact Award, 2014, \$14,381, VCU-University of Cordoba (UCO) collaboration: development of a synthetic, complementary degree program focusing on science of the James and Guadalquivir river ecosystems. Co-PIs: Dr. Julie Zinnert and Dr. Leonard Smock.

National Science Foundation, 2013-2016, \$577,413, Collaborative research: the role of ecomorphodynamic feedbacks in barrier island response to climate change. Co-PI with Dr. Laura Moore, Univ. of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. VCU funds \$99,276.

National Science Foundation (subcontract through the University of Virginia), 2012-2018, \$210,000, LTER VI: barrier island vegetation alternate stable states and threshold responses.

Army Research Office, 2010-1012, \$234,994, Combined fluorescence and reflectance remote sensing of plants to detect UXOs.

DOE NICCR, 2009-2010, \$249,413, Collaborative research: biogeomorphic controls on barrier island evolution in response to climate change. Co-Pi with Dr. Laura Moore, Univ. of Virginia, VCU funds, \$107,852.

Army Research Office, 2006-2010, \$341,119, Remote sensing plant stress using combined fluorescence and reflectance measurements for the early detection of defoliant within the battlefield environment: a prediction of mobility.

National Science Foundation (subcontract through the University of Virginia), 2006-2012, \$125,000, LTER V: barrier island shrub thicket dynamics and landscape level interactions.

Virginia Division of Natural Heritage, 2005, \$9,000, Re-evaluation of the Swash Bay restoration sites for effectiveness of past *Phragmites* control and native plant establishment efforts.

Virginia Division of Natural Heritage, 2004, \$19,000, *Phragmites* expansion on Parramore Island and at the Eastern Shore Wildlife Refuge.

US Fish and Wildlife Service, 2004-2007, \$33,228, Experimental treatment effects on Japanese honeysuckle and fennel and response of native plants.

Virginia Division of Natural Heritage, 2003, \$15,000, Response of *Phragmites* to disturbance by wildfire on Parramore Island.

Army Research Office, 2001-2002, \$25,756, Fluorescence remote sensing and plant stress.

National Science Foundation (subcontract through the University of Virginia), 2000-2006, \$59,994, LTER IV: Spatial/temporal in shrub colonization and growth.

Virginia Department of Environmental Quality, 2000-2002, \$12,013, Evaluation of revegetation efforts on Swash Bay spoils.

Virginia Department of Environmental Quality, 1999, \$35,626, Revegetation of coastal spoils in Swash Bay: the North Site.

Virginia Department of Environmental Quality, 1998, \$12,722, Monitoring revegetated coastal spoils in Swash Bay.

Virginia Department of Environmental Quality, 1997, \$27,000, Revegetation of coastal spoils on Swash Bay.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife through The Nature Conservancy, 1996, \$3,000, Monitoring of herbicide treated stands of *Phragmites australis* along coastal Virginia.

Jeffress Memorial Trust, 1996-1998, \$24,320, Interacting biotic mechanisms that control shrub establishment on Atlantic Coast barrier islands.

Virginia Department of Transportation, 1996-1999, \$140,000, Creation of coastal wetland on Swash Bay dredge spoils: a joint proposal with The Nature Conservancy.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife through The Nature Conservancy, 1995, \$5,000, Pre- and post-herbicide evaluation of *Phragmites australis* stands on Swash Bay dredge spoils.

National Science Foundation (subcontract through the University of Virginia), 1994, \$18,000, Spatial variations in shrub thicket production.

National Science Foundation (subcontract through the University of Virginia), 1994-2000, \$116,341, LTER III: Spatial variations in shrub growth on Hog Island.

National Science Foundation (subcontract through the University of Virginia), 1993, \$18,000, *Myrica* gap dynamics on Hog Island.

Virginia Commonwealth University Grants-In-Aid Program, 1992, \$6,931, Mycorrhizal associations for *Myrica cerifera* in a barrier island environment.

National Science Foundation, 1992-93, \$17,999, Effects of storm overwash on *Myrica cerifera* at the Virginia Coast Reserve LTER site.

National Science Foundation, 1990-91, \$10,000, Physiological recovery of an actinorhizal shrub, *Myrica cerifera*, from Hurricane Hugo.

National Geographic Society, 1990-91, \$18,122, Ecology of *Myrica* thickets on Atlantic Coast barrier islands.

National Science Foundation Research Opportunity Award, 1989, \$24,549, Effects of summer drought on *Myrica* water relations and photosynthesis at the Virginia Coast Reserve, LTER site. (Dr. Raymond Dueser of UVA, project director.)

Virginia Commonwealth University Grants-In-Aid Program, 1985, \$4,969, Daily and seasonal variation in the environment and water relations of the understory tree *Asimina triloba* (pawpaw).

Wyoming Water Research Center, 1983, \$52,650, Evaluation of factors and models pertinent to estimating natural losses in Wyoming streams. (8 PI's)

Wyoming Water Research Center and Office of Water Policy, U.S. Dept. of Interior, 1983, \$10,559, Water relations of high-elevation willow phreatophytes in Wyoming. (Dennis Knight, co-PI)

PUBLICATIONS IN REFEREED JOURNALS

Bissett, S.N., J.C. Zinnert and D.R. Young. 2016. Woody expansion facilitates liana expansion and affects physical structure in temperate coastal communities. *Ecosphere* 7(6) Article: e01383.

Via S.M., J.C. Zinnert and D.R. Young. 2016. Legacy effects of explosive contamination on vegetative communities. *Open Journal of Ecology* 6:496-508.

Zinnert, J.C., S.A. Shiflett, S.M. Via, S.N. Bissett, B. Dows, P.J. Manley and D.R. Young. 2016. Temporal dynamics in barrier island upland vegetation: the overlooked coastal landscape. *Ecosystems* 19: 685-697.

Zinnert JC, Brantley ST, and DR Young. 2016. Correspondence: Bistability and the future of barrier islands. *Nature Climate Change* 6: 5-6.

Feagin, R.A., J. Figlus, J.C. Zinnert, J. Sigren, M.L. Martínez, R. Silva, W.K. Smith, D. Cox, D.R. Young and G.A. Carter. 2015. Go with the flow or against the grain? The promise of nature-based solutions for protecting beaches, dunes, and barrier islands. *Frontiers of Ecology and Environment* 13: 203-210.

Via, S.M., J.C. Zinnert and D.R. Young. 2014. Differential effects of two explosive compounds on seed germination and seedling morphology of a woody shrub, *Morella cerifera*. *Ecotoxicology* 24: 194-201

Shiflett, S.A., J.C. Zinnert and D.R. Young. 2014. Coordination of leaf N, anatomy, photosynthetic, capacity and hydraulics enhances evergreen expansive potential. *Trees* 28: 1635-1644.

Brantley, S.T., S.N. Bissett; D.R. Young; C.W. Wolner and L.J. Moore. 2014. Barrier island morphology and sediment characteristics affect the recovery of dune building grasses following storm-induced overwash. *PLOS ONE* Vol 9, Issue 8, e104747.

Bissett, S.N., J.C. Zinnert and D.R. Young. 2014. Linking habitat with associations of woody vegetation and vines on tow mid-Atlantic barrier islands. *Journal of Coastal Research* 30: 843-850.

Shiflett, S.A., J.C. Zinnert and D.R. Young. 2014. Conservation of functional traits leads to shrub expansion across a chronosequence of shrub thicket development. *Trees* 28:849-858.

Guglielmo, L., F. Azzaro, C. Baviera, A. Bergamasco, S.N. Bissett, C. Brugnano, G. Caruso, F. Decembrini, A.L. Garey, A. Granata, C. Cugliandolo, V. Lentini, M.A. Lo Gullo, T.L. Maugeri, M. Pansera, F. Raimondo, L.P. Rodriguez-Vlades, L.A. Smock, S. Spano, P. Trifilo, J.K. Vick, D.R. Young, G. Zagami, J.C. Zinnert and R. Minutoli. 2014. Multidisciplinary ecological assessment of the Alcantara River (Sicily, Italy) using Bioindicators. *Marine and Freshwater Research* 65: 283-305.

- Via, S.M., J.C. Zinnert, A.D. Butler and D.R. Young. 2014. Comparative plant physiological responses to RDX, TNT, and Composition B contaminated soils. *Environmental and Experimental Botany* 99: 67-74.
- Shiflett, S.A., J.C. Zinnert and D.R. Young. 2013. Seasonal patterns of light availability and light use of broadleaf evergreens in a deciduous forest understory: Potential mechanisms for expansion. *Open Journal of Ecology* 3: 151-160.
- Shiflett, S.A., J.C. Zinnert and D.R. Young. 2013. Changes in composition and structure during restoration of maritime communities. *Journal of the Torrey Botanical Society* 140: 89-100.
- Vick, J.K. and D.R. Young. 2013. Comparative responses of a non-N-fixing shrub and an actinorhizal N-fixing shrub to N fertilization. *Plant and Soil* 371: 377-385.
- Wolner, C.W., L.J. Moore, D.R. Young, S.T. Brantley, S.N. Bissett and R.A. McBride. 2013. Ecomorphodynamic feedbacks and barrier island response to disturbance: Insights from the Virginia barrier islands, Mid-Atlantic Bight, USA. *Geomorphology* 199: 115-128.
- Zinnert, J.C., S.A. Shiflett and D.R. Young. 2013. Plant functional traits of a shrub invader relative to sympatric native shrubs. *Ecosphere* 4(10): Article 119.
- Zinnert, J.C., S. Via and D.R. Young. 2013. Distinguishing natural from anthropogenic stress in plants: physiology, fluorescence and hyperspectral reflectance. *Plant and Soil* 366:133–141.
- Aguilar, C., J.C. Zinnert, M.J. Polo and D.R. Young. 2012. NDVI as an indicator for changes in water availability to woody vegetation. *Ecological Indicators* 23: 290-300.
- Brantley, S.R., J.C. Naumann and D.R. Young. 2011. Application of hyperspectral vegetation indices to detect variations in high leaf area index temperate shrub thicket canopies. *Remote Sensing of Environment*. 115: 514-523.
- Nordstrom N.L. Jackson, N.C. Kraus, T.W. Kana, R. Bearce, A. Hecht, L.M. Bocamazo, D.R. Young, and H.A. De Butts. 2011. Enhancing geomorphic and biologic functions and values on backshores and dunes of developed shores: a review of opportunities and constraints. *Environmental Conservation* 38: 288-302.
- Vick, J.K. and D.R. Young. 2011. Spatial variation in environment and physiological strategies for forb distribution on coastal dunes. *Journal of Coastal Research* 27: 1113-1121.
- Young, D.R., S.T. Brantley, J.C. Zinnert, and J.K. Vick. 2011. Landscape position and habitat polygons in a dynamic coastal environment. *Ecosphere* 2(6): Article 71.
- Zinnert, J.C., S.A. Shiflett, J.K. Vick and D.R. Young. 2011. Woody vegetative cover dynamics in response to recent climate change on an Atlantic coast barrier island: a remote sensing approach. *Geocarto International* 26: 595-612.
- Brantley, S.T. and D.R. Young. 2010. Shrub expansion stimulates soil C and N storage along a coastal soil chronosequence. *Global Change Biology* 16: 2052-2061
- Brantley, S.T. and D.R. Young. 2010. Linking light attenuation, sunflecks and canopy architecture in mesic shrub thickets. *Plant Ecology* 206: 225-236.
- Feagin, R.A., W.K. Smith, N.P. Psuty, D.R. Young, M.L. Martinez, G.A. Carter, K.L. Lucas, J.C. Gibeaut, J.N. Gemma and R.E. Koske. 2010. Barrier islands: coupling anthropogenic stability with ecological sustainability. *Journal of Coastal Research* 26: 987-992.
- Naumann, J.C., J.E. Anderson and D.R. Young. 2010. Remote detection of plant physiological responses to TNT soil contamination. *Plant and Soil* 329: 239-248

- Naumann, J.C., S.N. Bissett, D.R. Young, J. Edwards, and J.E. Anderson. 2010. Diurnal patterns of photosynthesis, chlorophyll fluorescence, and PRI to evaluate water stress in the invasive species, *Eleocharis acicularis* Thunb. *Trees* 24: 237–245.
- Shiflett, S.A. and D.R. Young. 2010. Avian seed dispersal on Virginia barrier islands: potential influence on vegetation community structure and patch dynamics. *American Midland Naturalist* 164: 91-106.
- Brantley, S.T. and D.R. Young. 2009. Contribution of sunflecks is minimal in expanding shrub thickets compared to temperate forests. *Ecology* 90: 1021-1029.
- Naumann, J.D., D.R. Young, and J.E. Anderson. 2009. Spatial variations in salinity stress across a coastal landscape using vegetation indices derived from hyperspectral imagery. *Plant Ecology* 202: 285-297.
- Vick, J.K. and D.R. Young. 2009. Corticular photosynthesis: a mechanism to enhance shrub expansion in coastal environments. *Photosynthetica* 47: 26-32.
- Brantley, S.T. and D.R. Young. 2008. Shifts in litterfall and dominant nitrogen sources after expansion of shrub thickets. *Oecologia* 155: 337-345.
- Knapp, A.K., J.M. Briggs, S.L. Collins, S.R. Archer, M.S. Bret-Harte, B.E. Ewers, D.P. Peters, D.R. Young, G.R. Shaver, E. Pendall, and M.B. Cleary. 2008. Shrub encroachment in North American grasslands: shift in growth form dominance rapidly alters control of ecosystem carbon inputs. *Global Change Biology* 14: 615-623.
- Naumann, J.D., J.E. Anderson, and D.R. Young. 2008. Linking physiological responses, chlorophyll fluorescence and hyperspectral imagery to detect salinity stress using the physiological reflectance index in the coastal shrub, *Myrica cerifera*. *Remote Sensing of Environment*. 112: 3865-3875.
- Naumann, J.C., D.R. Young, and J.E. Anderson. 2008. Leaf fluorescence, reflectance, and physiological response to freshwater and saltwater flooding in the evergreen shrub, *Myrica cerifera*. *Environmental and Experimental Botany* 63: 402-409.
- Brantley, S.T. and D.R. Young. 2007. Leaf area index and light attenuation in rapidly expanding shrub thickets. *Ecology* 88: 524-530.
- Naumann, J.C. and D.R. Young. 2007. Relationship between community structure and seed bank to describe successional dynamics of an Atlantic Coast maritime forest. *Journal of the Torrey Botanical Society* 134: 89-98.
- Naumann, J.C., D.R. Young, and J.E. Anderson. 2007. Linking leaf chlorophyll fluorescence properties to physiological responses for stress detection in coastal plant species. *Physiologia Plantarum* 131: 422-433.
- Young, D.R., J.H. Porter, C.M. Bachmann, G. Shao, R.A. Fusina, J.H. Bowles, D. Korwan, and T.F. Donato. 2007. Cross-scale patterns in shrub thicket dynamics in the Virginia barrier complex. *Ecosystems* 10: 854-863.
- Barimo, J.F. and D.R. Young. 2002. Grasshopper (Orthoptera: Acrididae) - plant - environmental interactions in relation to zonation on an Atlantic Coast barrier island. *Environmental Entomology* 31: 1158-1167.
- Joy, D.A. and D.R. Young. 2002. Promotion of mid-successional seedling recruitment and establishment by *Juniperus virginiana* in a coastal environment. *Plant Ecology* 160: 125-135.
- Wijnholds, A.E. and D.R. Young. 2000. Interdependence of the host plant, *Myrica cerifera*, and the actinomycete, *Frankia*, in a coastal environment. *Journal of Coastal Research* 16: 139-144.

- Crawford, E.R. and D.R. Young. 1998. Gap dynamics within shrub thickets on an Atlantic Coast barrier island. *American Midland Naturalist* 140: 68-77.
- Crawford, E.R. and D.R. Young. 1998. Spatial/temporal variations in shrub thicket soil seed banks on an Atlantic Coast barrier island. *American Journal of Botany* 85: 1739-1744.
- Shao, G., D.R. Young and J.H. Porter. 1998. An integration of remotes sensing and GIS to examine the responses of shrub thicket distributions to shoreline changes on Virginia barrier islands. *Journal of Coastal Research* 14: 299-307.
- Martin, D.W. and D.R. Young. 1997. Small-scale distribution and salinity response of *Juniperus virginiana* on an Atlantic Coast barrier island. *Canadian Journal of Botany* 75: 77-85.
- Tolliver, K.S., D.W. Martin and D.R. Young. 1997. Freshwater and saltwater flooding response for woody species common to barrier island swales. *Wetlands* 17: 84-92.
- Erickson, D.L. and D.R. Young. 1995. Salinity response, distribution, and possible dispersal of a barrier island strand glycophyte, *Strophostyles umbellata* (Fabaceae). *Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club* 122: 95-100.
- Semones, S.W. and D.R. Young. 1995. VAM association in the actinorhizal shrub *Myrica cerifera* on a Virginia, USA barrier island. *Mycorrhiza* 5: 423-429.
- Shao, G., H.H. Shugart and D.R. Young. 1995. Simulation of transpiration sensitivity to environmental changes for shrub (*Myrica cerifera*) thickets on a Virginia barrier island. *Ecological Modeling* 78: 235-248.
- Tolliver, K.S., D.M. Colley and D.R. Young. 1995. Inhibitory effects of *Myrica cerifera* on *Pinus taeda*. *American Midland Naturalist* 133: 256-263.
- Young, D.R., G. Shao and M.M. Brinson. 1995. The impact of the October 1991 northeaster storm on barrier island shrub thickets (*Myrica cerifera*). *Journal of Coastal Research* 11: 1322-1328.
- Young, D.R., G. Shao and J.H. Porter. 1995. Spatial and temporal growth dynamics of barrier island shrub thickets. *American Journal of Botany* 82: 638-645.
- Young, D.R., D.L. Erickson and S.W. Semones. 1994. Salinity and the small-scale distribution of three barrier island shrubs. *Canadian Journal of Botany* 72: 1365-1372.
- Carter, G.A. and D.R. Young. 1993. Foliar spectral reflectance and plant stress on a barrier island. *International Journal of Plant Science* 154: 298-305.
- Johnson, S.R. and D.R. Young. 1993. Factors contributing to the decline of *Pinus taeda* on a Virginia barrier island. *Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club* 120: 431-438.
- Johnson, S.R. and D.R. Young. 1992. Variation in tree ring width in relation to storm activity for mid-Atlantic barrier island populations of *Pinus taeda*. *Journal of Coastal Research* 8: 99-104.
- Sande, E. and D.R. Young. 1992. Effect of sodium chloride on growth and nitrogenase activity in seedlings of *Myrica cerifera* L. *New Phytologist* 120: 345-350.
- Young, D.R. 1992. Photosynthetic characteristics and potential moisture stress for the actinorhizal shrub, *Myrica cerifera*, on a Virginia barrier island. *American Journal of Botany* 79: 2-7.
- Young, D.R., E. Sande and G.A. Peters. 1992. Spatial relationships of *Frankia* and *Myrica cerifera* on a Virginia, USA barrier island. *Symbiosis* 12: 209-220.

- Knapp, A.K., W.K. Smith and D.R. Young. 1989. Importance of intermittent shade to the ecophysiology of subalpine herbs. *Functional Ecology* 3: 753-758.
- Payne, J.L., D.R. Young and J.F. Pagels. 1989. Plant community characteristics associated with the endangered northern flying squirrel, *Glaucomys sabrinus*, in the Southern Appalachians, U.S.A. *American Midland Naturalist* 121: 285-292.
- Lau, R.R. and D.R. Young. 1988. Influence of physiological integration on survivorship and water relations in a clonal herb. *Ecology* 69: 215-219.
- Silverman, F.P., D.R. Young and P.S. Nobel. 1988. Effects of applied NaCl on *Opuntia humifusa*. *Physiologia Plantarum* 72: 343-348.
- Turner, G.D., R.R. Lau and D.R. Young. 1988. Effect of acidity on germination and seedling growth of *Paulownia tomentosa*. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 25: 561-567.
- Young, D.R. 1987. Daily and seasonal variations in the water relations of the understory tree, *Asimina triloba*. *Acta Oecologia/Oecologia Plantarum* 8: 59-68.
- Young, D.R. and J.B. Yavitt. 1987. Differences in leaf structure, chlorophyll and nutrients for the understory tree *Asimina triloba*. *American Journal of Botany* 74: 1487-1491.
- Young, D.R. and P.S. Nobel. 1986. Predictions of soil water potentials in the northwestern Sonoran Desert. *Journal of Ecology* 74: 143-154.
- Young, D.R. 1985. Crown architecture, light interception and stomatal conductance patterns for sympatric deciduous and evergreen species in a forest understory. *Canadian Journal of Botany* 63: 2425-2429.
- Young, D.R., I.C. Burke and D.H. Knight. 1985. Water relations of high-elevation phreatophytes in Wyoming. *American Midland Naturalist* 114: 384-392.
- Young, D.R. 1985. Microclimatic effects on water relations, leaf temperatures and the distribution of *Heracleum lanatum* at high elevations. *American Journal of Botany* 72: 357-364.
- Fahey, T.J. and D.R. Young. 1984. Soil and xylem water potential and soil water content in contrasting *Pinus contorta* ecosystems, southeastern Wyoming, USA. *Oecologia* 61: 346-351.
- Smith, W.K., D.R. Young, G.A. Carter, J.L. Hadley and G.M. McNaughton. 1984. Autumn stomatal closure in six conifer species of the Central Rocky Mountains. *Oecologia* 63: 237-242.
- Smith, W.K., A.K. Knapp, J.A. Pearson, J.H. Varman, J.B. Yavitt and D.R. Young. 1983. Influence of microclimate and growth form on plant temperatures of early spring species in a high-elevation prairie. *American Midland Naturalist* 109: 380-389.
- Young, D.R. 1983. Comparison of intraspecific variations in the reproduction and photosynthesis of an understory herb, *Arnica cordifolia*. *American Journal of Botany* 70: 728-734.
- Young, D.R. and W.K. Smith. 1983. Effect of cloudcover on photosynthesis and transpiration in the subalpine understory species, *Arnica latifolia*. *Ecology* 64: 681-687.
- Young, D.R. and W.K. Smith. 1982. Simulation studies of the influence of understory location on the transpiration and photosynthesis of *Arnica cordifolia* on clear days. *Ecology* 63: 1761-1770.

- Young, D.R. and W.K. Smith. 1980. Influence of sunlight on photosynthesis, water relations, and leaf structure in the understory species, *Arnica cordifolia*. *Ecology* 60: 1380-1390.
- Young, D.R. and W.K. Smith. 1979. Influence of sunflecks on the temperature and water relations of two subalpine understory congeners. *Oecologia* 43: 195-205.

PUBLISHED PROCEEDINGS

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- Selavo L., A. Wood, Q. Cao, T. Sookoor, H. Liu, A. Srinivasan, Y. Wu, W. Kang, J. Stankovic, D. Young, J. Porter. 2007. LUSTER: Wireless Sensor Network for Environmental Research. *In Proceeding of the 5th ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys)*, Sydney, Australia.

BOOK CHAPTERS

- Young, D.R. 2006. Estimating aboveground net primary production in shrub-dominated ecosystems. In: T.J. Fahey and A.K. Knapp (eds.) *Principles and standards for measuring net primary production in long-term ecological studies*. Oxford University Press, NY.
- Neufeld, H.S. and D.R. Young. 2003. Physiological ecology of understory herbs. Pgs. 38-90, In: F. Gilliam and M. Roberts (eds.) *The herbaceous layer in forests of eastern North America*. Oxford Press
- Neufeld, H.S. and D.R. Young. 2014. Physiological ecology of understory herbs. Pgs. 35-95, In: F. Gilliam (ed.) *The herbaceous layer in forests of eastern North America*, 2nd edition. Oxford University Press, New York.

MANUSCRIPTS IN PRESS OR IN REVIEW

- Via S.M., J.C. Zinnert and D.R. Young. Multiple metrics quantify and differentiate responses of vegetation to Composition B., *in press*.
- Zinnert J.C., J.A. Stallins, S.T.Brantley and D.R. Young. Cross-scale studies, ecology, and the future of barrier islands. *Bioscience, in press*.
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- Shiflett, S.A., J.C. Zinnert and D.R. Young. Functional traits of thicket-forming shrubs: contrasting strategies between exotic and native species lead to similarities in expansion. *Ecosphere, pending revisions*
- Young, D.R., R.D. Dueser, R.M. Erwin, F.P. Day, J.H. Porter and N.D. Moncrief. Barrier island landscapes: constant change. In: *Ecological dynamics of the Virginia Coast Reserve, in review*.

INVITED PAPERS AND SEMINARS

- 1981 – Ecological Society of America symposium, “Ecology of forest understory plants”
- 1985 – Department of Botany, University of Maryland
- 1987 – Blandy Experimental Farm and Field Station, University of Virginia
- 1991 – Department of Biological Sciences, Old Dominion University
- 1992 – Department of Environmental Sciences, University of Virginia
- 1996 – Department of Biology, Virginia Tech University
- 1997 – Coastal Ecology Institute, Louisiana State University
- 1998 – Division of Biology, Kansas State University
- 1999 – Department of Biological Sciences, Old Dominion University
- 2001 – Department of Plant Sciences, Arizona State University
- 2001 – Department of Biology, Appalachian State University
- 2001 – Department of Biology, University of Richmond
- 2004 – Department of Botany, North Carolina State University
- 2004 – Eastern Shore Laboratory, Virginia Institute of Marine Sciences
- 2005 – LTER Coordinating Committee
- 2007 – Department of Biology, University of Richmond
- 2007 – Workshop on “Vegetation stress detection with remote sensing imagery,” Instituto de Agricultura Sostenible, University of Cordoba, Spain
- 2008 – Un mar de culturas: Sicilia, Andalucia y el Mediterraneo, University of Cordoba, Spain
- 2008 – Center for Integrative Mediterranean Studies, University of Messina, Sicily
- 2010 – SPIE: Detection of Sensing of Mines, Explosive Objects, and Obscured Targets XV, Orlando, FL
- 2010 – Bald Head Island, NC Community Association
- 2011 – Department of Viticulture, University of Rioja, Spain
- 2011 – Department of Agronomy, University of Cordoba, Spain
- 2011– Center for Integrative Mediterranean Studies, University of Cordoba, Spain

2012 - Bald Head Island, NC Community Association
2013 - Department of Biological Sciences, Old Dominion University
2013 – 44th Binghamton Geomorphology Symposium, Newark, NJ
2014 – NSF LTER Science Council, Manhattan, KS
2016 – Faculty of Sciences, University of Cordoba, Spain

CONTRIBUTED PAPERS*

1978 – Ecological Society of America
1979 – Ecological Society of America; Southwestern and Rocky Mountain AAAS
1980 – Ecological Society of America; Southwestern and Rocky Mountain AAAS
1981 – Southwestern and Rocky Mountain AAAS
1982 – Colorado-Wyoming Academy of Sciences; Ecological Society of America (2)
1983 – Colorado-Wyoming Academy of Sciences; Ecological Society of America
1984 – Ecological Society of America
1985 – Botanical Society of America
1986 – Ecological Society of America
1987 – Association of Southeastern Biologists (3); Ecological Society of America
1988 – Ecological Society of America
1989 – Association of Southeastern Biologists (2); Virginia Academy of Sciences (2)
1990 – Botanical Society of America (2); Ecological Society of America (2)
1992 – Ecological Society of America
1993 – Association of Southeastern Biologists (3); 8th Annual United States Landscape Ecology Symposium; Ecological Society of America (3); Longterm Ecological Research All Scientists Meeting (3); 9th International Conference on *Frankia* and Actinorhizal Plants; Virginia Coast Reserve All Scientists Meeting (4)
1994 – Ecological Society of America; Virginia Academy of Sciences
1995 – Association of Southeastern Biologists (3); Ecological Society of America (2); Virginia Coast Reserve All Scientists Meeting (4)
1996 – Association of Southeastern Biologists (2); Ecological Society of America (2); Virginia Coast Reserve All Scientists Meeting (4)
1997 – Ecological Society of America (2)
1998 – Ecological Society of America (3)
1999 – Ecological Society of America
2000 – Longterm Ecological Research All Scientists Meeting
2001 – American Institute of Biological Sciences, Virginia Coastal Partners Workshop, Virginia Dept. of Environmental Quality
2003 – Longterm Ecological Research All Scientists Meeting
2004 – Southeastern Ecology and Evolution Conference, Ecological Society of America
2005 – Ecological Society of America (2)
2006 – Ecological Society of America (3), Longterm Ecological Research All Scientists Meeting (5)
2007 – Ecological Society of America (4)
2008 – Ecological Society of America (5)
2009 – Ecological Society of America (5), Longterm Ecological Research All Scientists Meeting (2)
2010 – Association of Southeastern Biologists (4); Ecological Society of America (5); 4th International Workshop on Remote Sensing of Vegetation Fluorescence.

- 2011 – Ecological Society of America (5)
 2012 – Mid-Atlantic Ecological Society of America (2),
 2012 – Ecological Society of America (7), Association of Southeastern Biologists (3)
 2013 – Association of Southeastern Biologists (3), International Phytotechnology Conference
 2014 – Ecological Society of America (3), International Phytotechnology Conference (2), American Geophysical Union (3)
 2015 – Ecological Society of America (4), Longterm Ecological Research All Scientists Meeting (3), International Phytotechnology Conference
 * 88 of the papers were presented by my graduate students.

GRADUATE STUDENTS TRAINED

Robyne Lau (MS, 1987)

- Recipient of the Odum Award for the outstanding ecology paper presented by a student at the 1987 Association of Southeastern Biologist meeting
- JD in Environmental Law, University of Virginia, 1991
- Employed with the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality

Lewis Payne (MS, 1987)

- Self employed, Pullman, WA

Eve Sande (MS, 1990)

- PhD in Plant Biology, University of California at Davis, 1996
- Employed with Placer Nature Center, Auburn, CA

Martha Whittemore Behnke (MS, 1990)

- Applied systems analyst, Transplant Program Administration, VCU Health System

Stephen Johnson (MS, 1991)

- PhD in Biology, Kansas State University, 1994
- Environmental consultant

Irvine Wilson (MS, 1992)

- Employed with the Virginia Natural Heritage Program

David Erickson (MS, 1994)

- VCU Dept. of Biology Graduate Student of the Year for 1994
- PhD in Botany, University of Georgia, 2000
- Postdoctoral scholar, Smithsonian Institute

Shawn Semones (MS, 1994)

- PhD in Biology, Virginia Tech University, 1999
- Research and development group leader for Novozymes/Roots Plant Care Group, Roanoke, VA.

David Martin (MS, 1995)

- Recipient of the Student Research Award at the 1995 Association of Southeastern Biologists meeting
- VCU Dept. of Biology Graduate Student of the Year for 1995
- PhD in Ecology, Evolution and Conservation Biology, University of Nevada at Reno, 1999
- Range and wildlife management specialist, Los Angeles Department of Water and Power

Edward Crawford (MS, 1995)
- VCU Phi Sigma Biology Graduate Student of the year for 1995
- PhD in Biology, Old Dominion University, 2002
- Assistant Professor of Instruction, Dept. of Biology, VCU

Deirdre Joy (MS, 1996)
- PhD in Population Genetics, University of Vermont, 2001
- Research Scientist, NIH, Washington, D.C.

Kathryn Tolliver (MS, 1997)
- VCU Phi Sigma Biology Graduate Student of the year for 1998
- Employed with US Army, Ft. Lee, VA

Annamarie Wijnholds (MS, 1997)
- Currently stay at home mom, New Kent, VA.

Michael Elliott (MS, 1997)
- Health and safety engineer, Dept. of Environmental Health and Safety, VCU

John Barimo (MS, 1998)
- VCU Dept. of Biology Graduate Student of the Year for 1998
- PhD in Marine Science 2004, University of Miami, FL.
- Mathematics and Sciences Department Chairperson, Miami Dade College

Hugh Sullivan (MS, 1998)
- Employed as a biologist for Environmental Protection Agency

Amy Anstey (MS, 1999)
- Employed with the Virginia Department of Transportation

Dorothy Field (MS, 1999)
- Land Steward for the Eastern Shore section of the Virginia Natural Heritage Program

Christine Craig (MS, 2001)
- Forensic Laboratory Specialist, Florida Division of Forensic Science

Maria Mood (MS, 2001)
- Wetland specialist, private consulting firm, Philadelphia, PA

Jessica White (MS, 2003)
- Community College Instructor, Atlanta Georgia

Julie Naumann (MS, 2004; PhD Integrated Life Sciences, 2008)
- VCU Dept of Biology Graduate Student of the year for 2004
- Assistant Professor, Dept. of Biology, VCU

Jaime Fuest (MS, 2005: PhD)
- Current occupation unknown

Steven Brantley (MS, 2005; PhD Integrated Life Sciences, 2009)
- Assistant Scientist, John W. Jones Ecological Research Foundation

Jeremy Fennell (MS, 2007)
- Wetlands delineation specialist for private firm in New Hampshire.

Jaclyn Vick (MS, 2007, PhD Integrated Life Sciences, 2011)
- Instructor, Dept. of Biology, VCU

Spencer Bissett (MS, 2008, PhD Integrative Life Sciences, VCU)
- Research scientist, VCU

Sheri Shiflett (MS, 2008; PhD Integrative Life Sciences, VCU)
- Recipient of the Student Research Award at the 2013 Association of Southeastern Biologists meeting

- Research Scientist, Army Corps of Engineers, Los Angeles, CA.
- Elizabeth Kost (MS, 2011)
 - Currently in Veterinary Medicine school
- Kathryn Rubis (MS, 2011)
 - Wetlands Specialist, The Nature Conservancy, Virginia
- Stephen Via (MS, 2012: PhD Integrative Life Sciences, VCU)
 - Recipient of the Outstanding Student Paper Presentation, International Phytotechnology Conference
 - Postdoctoral researcher, Mt. Cuba Conservation Center
- Molly Hokkanen (MS, 2013)
 - Middle school teacher, Potomac, MD
- Benjamin Dows (MS, 2014)
 - Currently working towards a PhD in Integrative Life Sciences, VCU
- Paul Manley (MS, 2015)
 - Currently working towards a PhD , Missouri University of Science and Technology.
- April Harris (MS, 2016)
 - Recipient of the Biology Graduate Student Teaching Award
 - Land manager specialist, US Forest Service, Kentucky
- Joseph Brown (MS, 2016)
 - Recipient of the Graduate Student Ecology Research Award
 - Currently working towards a PhD in Integrative Life Sciences, VCU
- Joseph Thompson (MS, 2016)
 - Field Technician, National Park Service, Shenandoah National Park

COURSES TAUGHT

General Biology (U)
 Ecology (U)
 Honors Ecology (U)
 Ecology Lab (U)
 Plant Ecology (U/G)
 Barrier Island Ecology (U/G)
 Physiological Ecology (G)
 Quantitative Ecology (G)
 Biological Complexity, directed (G)
 Research Seminar in Ecology (G)
 Capstone Seminar (U)

November, 2016